

The Journal of Pain

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN PAIN SOCIETY

The Journal of Pain (ISSN 1526-5900) is published monthly by Elsevier Inc., 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010-1710. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Journal of Pain, Elsevier Health Sciences Division, Subscription Customer Service, 3251 Riverport Lane, Maryland Heights, MO 63043. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices.

Customer service (orders, claims, online, change of address): Elsevier Health Sciences Division, Subscription Customer Service, 3251 Riverport Lane, Maryland Heights, MO 63043. Tel: (800) 654-2452 (U.S. and Canada); (314) 447-8871 (outside U.S. and Canada). Fax: (314) 447-8029. E-mail: journalscustomerservice-usa@elsevier.com (for print support); journalsonlinesupport-usa@elsevier.com (for online support).

Address changes must be submitted four weeks in advance.

Yearly subscription rates: United States and possessions: Individual \$448; Student/Resident \$192. All other countries (prices include airspeed delivery): Individual \$616; Student/Resident \$294. Single Issues \$68. To receive student/resident rate, orders must be accompanied by name of affiliated institution, date of term, and signature of program/residency coordinator on institution letterhead. Orders will be billed at the individual rate until proof of status is received. Current prices are in effect for back volumes and back issues.

Further information on this journal is available from the Publisher or from this journal's website (www.jpain.org). Information on other Elsevier products is available through Elsevier's website (<http://www.elsevier.com>).

Advertising information. Advertising orders and inquiries can be sent to: USA, Canada, and South America, Michael Targowski, Elsevier Inc., 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010; phone (212) 633-3693; fax (212) 633-3820; e-mail: m.targowski@elsevier.com. Classified advertising orders and inquiries can be sent to Jaesem Hong, Elsevier Inc., 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010; phone (212) 633 3713; fax (212) 633-3820. **Europe and the rest of the world**, Julie Toop; phone +44 (0) 1865 843016; fax +44 (0) 1865 843976; e-mail: media@elsevier.com.

Author inquiries

For inquiries relating to the submission of articles (including electronic submission where available), please visit www.elsevier.com/authors. This site also provides the facility to track accepted articles and set up e-mail alerts to inform you of when an article's status has changed, as well as detailed artwork guidelines, copyright information, frequently asked questions, and more. Please see Information for Authors for individual journal requirements. Contact details for questions arising after acceptance of an article, especially those relating to proofs, are provided after registration of an article for publication.

⊗ The paper used in this publication meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of Paper).

Reprints. For queries about author offprints, e-mail: authorsupport@elsevier.com. To order 100 or more reprints for educational, commercial, or promotional use, contact Derrick Imasa at 212-633-3874, Elsevier Inc., 360 Park Ave South, New York, NY 10010-1710. Fax: 212-462-1935; e-mail: reprints@elsevier.com. Reprints of single articles available online may be obtained by purchasing Pay-Per-View access for \$31.50 per article on the journal website, www.jpain.org.

© 2014 by the American Pain Society. All rights reserved. This journal and the individual contributions contained in it are protected under copyright by the American Pain Society, and the following terms and conditions apply to their use:

Photocopying

Single photocopies of single articles may be made for personal use as allowed by national copyright laws. Permission of the Publisher and payment of a fee is required for all other photocopying, including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes, resale, and all forms of document delivery. Special rates are available for educational institutions that wish to make photocopies for non-profit educational classroom use.

Permission may be sought directly from Elsevier's Global Rights Department in Oxford, UK: phone 215-239-3804 or +44 (0)1865 843830, fax +44 (0)1865 853333. Requests may also be completed online via the Elsevier site (<http://www.elsevier.com/authors/obtaining-permission-to-re-use-elsevier-material>).

Derivative Works

Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the Publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the institution.

Permission of the Publisher is required for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations.

Electronic Storage or Usage

Permission of the Publisher is required to store or use electronically any material contained in this journal, including any article or part of an article.

Except as outlined above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the Publisher.

Address permissions requests to: Elsevier Rights Department, at the fax noted above. Requests may also be completed online via the Elsevier site (<http://www.elsevier.com/authors/obtaining-permission-to-re-use-elsevier-material>).

Notice

No responsibility is assumed by the Publisher or the American Pain Society for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein. Because of rapid advances in the medical sciences, in particular, independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made.

Although all advertising material is expected to conform to ethical (medical) standards, inclusion in this publication does not constitute a guarantee or endorsement of the quality of value of such product or of the claims made of it by its manufacturer.